

# Unit 6 Future Jobs

## VOCABULARY

1. wear-wore-worn [weə] : mặc
2. casual (adj.) ['kæʒjuəl] : bình thường  
casual clothes [klaʊðz] :
3. (dis)honest (adj.) ['ɒnɪst] : thật thà, lương thiện  
(dis)honesty (n.) ['ɒnɪsti] :
4. self-confident (adj.)[,self'kɒnfɪdənt] : tự tin
5. nervous (adj.) ['nɜ:vəs] : hồi hộp, lo lắng
6. humour (n.) ['hju:mə] : sự hài hước  
humorous (adj.)-ly ['hju:mərəs] : hài hước  
humorless (adj.)['hju:məlis] : không hài hước  
- to have sense of humour : có óc hài hước
7. prepare (v.) +for [pri'peə] : chuẩn bị  
preparation (n.) [,prepə'reɪʃn] : sự chuẩn bị  
preparatory (adj.) [pri'pærətəri] : chuẩn bị  
prepared (a)
8. stress (v.) [stres] : nhấn mạnh, gây căng thẳng  
stress (n.) : sự căng thẳng  
stressful (adj.) ['stresfl] : gây căng thẳng  
stressed (a)
9. particularly (adv.) [pə'tɪkjuləli] : đặc biệt
10. reduce (v.) ≠ increase (v.) [ri'dju:s] : giảm, tăng  
reduction (n.) ≠ increase (n.) [ri'dʌkʃn]
11. press (v.) [pres] : ép, nén  
pressure (n.) ['preʃə(r)] : áp lực
12. impress (v.) [im'pres] : gây ấn tượng  
impression (n.) [im'preʃn] : ấn tượng  
impressive (adj.)-ly [im'presɪv] : gây ấn tượng
13. employ (v.) [im'plɔɪ] : thuê, tuyển dụng

- employment (n.) [im'plɔimənt] : việc làm, sự tuyển dụng  
 unemployment (n.) : nạn thất nghiệp  
 employer (n.) [im'plɔiə] : ông chủ  
 employee (n.) [im'plɔi'i:] : người làm công, nhân viên  
 employment agency ['eidʒənsi] : trung tâm giới thiệu việc làm
14. résumé (n.) ['rezjumei] : bản sơ yếu lý lịch  
 15. express (v.) [iks'pres] : bày tỏ  
 expression (n.) [iks'preʃn] : sự biểu lộ, diễn đạt  
 expressive
16. position (n.) [pə'ziʃn] : vị trí  
 17. school certificate [sə'tifikit] : bằng tốt nghiệp  
 18. recommend (v.) [rekə'mend] : giới thiệu  
 recommendation (n.) [rekəmen'deiʃn] : giới thiệu
19. previous (adj.) ['pri:vɪəs] : trước đây  
 20. in addition [ə'diʃn] : ngoài ra, bên cạnh  
*in addition to sth.* : ngoài ra, bên cạnh
21. jot down (v.) [ə'diʃn] : to write *sth* quickly : ghi nhanh  
 22. qualify (v.) + for ['kwɒlifai] : có đủ năng lực  
 qualification (n.) [kwɒlɪfɪ'keiʃn] : năng lực, bằng cấp  
 qualified (adj.) ['kwɒlifaid] : đủ năng lực
23. experience (n.) [iks'piəriəns] : kinh nghiệm  
 24. relate (v.) + to [ri'leit] : liên hệ  
 relation (n.) [ri'leiʃn] : sự liên hệ  
 relationship (n.) [ri'leiʃnʃɪp] : mối quan hệ  
 relatively (adv) ['relətɪvli] : tương đối  
 relative (n.) ['relətɪv] : họ hàng  
 in relation to
25. on time [on taɪm] : đúng giờ  
 in time [ɪn taɪm] : kịp lúc
26. neat (adj.)-ly [ni:t] : ngăn nắp, chỉnh tề  
 27. formal (adj.)-ly ['fɔ:məl] : trang trọng

informal (adj.)-ly [in'fɔ:ml] : không trang trọng, thân mật

28. concentrate (v.) + on ['kɒnsntreɪt]: tập trung

concentration (n.) [ˌkɒnsn'treɪʃn]: sự tập trung

29. effort (n.) ['efət] : cố gắng, nỗ lực

make every effort : cố gắng hết sức

make great efforts : cố gắng nhiều

suggest: thêm make a real effort

30. aspect (n.) ['æspekt] : khía cạnh

Ex: *You should study every aspect of a question.*

31. admit (v.) [əd'mɪt] : chấp nhận

admission (n.) [əd'mɪʃn] : sự chấp nhận

32. enthusiasm (n.) [ɪn'θju:ziæzm] : sự nhiệt tình

enthusiast (n.) [ɪn'θju:ziæst] : người sự nhiệt tình

enthusiastic ABOUT (adj.)-ally [ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪk]: nhiệt tình

33. explain (v.) [ɪks'pleɪn] : giải thích

explanation (n.) [ˌeksplə'neɪʃn] : sự giải thích

34. keen (adj.) [ki:n] : say mê

keenly (adv.) ['ki:nli] : say mê

keenness (n.) ['ki:nɪs] : sự say mê

- *keen on sth.* : say mê

35. sense (n.) [sens] : giác quan

sense of responsibility [rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti]: ý thức trách nhiệm

36. close (adj.) [klaʊs] : gần gũi

close (n.) : sự kết thúc

37. congratulation (n.) [kənˌgrætju'leɪʃn]: sự chúc mừng

Congratulations! : xin chúc mừng

38. comment (v.) ['kɒment] : bình luận, phê bình

comment (n.) ['kɒment] :

39. account (n.) [ə'kaʊnt] : tài khoản, bản báo cáo

40. shortcoming (n.) ['ʃɔ:tˌkʌmɪŋ] : khuyết điểm

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.*

- Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.*

- Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.*

- 4

- A. Yes? I know    B. Do you like it    C. Are you?    D. Do you
15. - "Would you like me to pick you up?"  
- "\_\_\_\_\_".
- A. That would be great fun    B. No, thank you  
C. Yes, thanks. That's very kind of you    D. Yes, I'd like

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions.*

16. In most cities, compulsory military service does not apply to everyone.  
A. optional    B. mandatory    C. beneficial    D. selective
17. The use of lasers in operation has become relatively common in recent years.  
A. absolutely    B. relevantly    C. almost    D. comparatively
18. The helicopter carrier is indispensable in marine operations against sea or enemies.  
A. unique    B. novel    C. exotic    D. vital
19. Researchers warns of the impending extinction of many species of plants and animals.  
A. inevitable    B. imminent    C. formidable    D. absolute

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.*

20. His supporters say he is uniquely qualified to lead the country out of the crisis.  
A. incompetent    B. clever    C. impartial    D. capable
21. Many people oppose corporal punishment when educating young children though several of them are naughty.  
A. appreciate    B. support    C. discrete    D. object
22. In Western culture, it is polite to maintain eye contact during conversation.  
A. irresponsible    B. discourteous    C. insecure    D. informal
23. He is over 80 and he contracted pneumonia. The doctors were not optimistic about his chance of recovery. Against all the odds, he recovered.  
A. Miraculously    B. In all likelihood    C. Sadly    D. Consequently

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

24. The ball attracts (A) us all. It's most fascinating (B) when you have a soccer (C) game with others (D) people.
25. When people do not (A) have sufficiently (B) fuel, they take the wood (C) from the forests (D).
26. Despite met with (A) him several times (B), I still couldn't recognize him standing (C) near the window at (D) the party.
27. She didn't know how to (A) get to (B) the station, so (C) she stopped asking (D) the way .
28. Nurses in training (A) should be given (B) a guarantee (C) of employment preceding (D) qualification.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

29. Some executives require that the secretary \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for writing all reports as well as for balancing the books.  
A. is                      B. be                      C. was                      D. Been
30. Although a doctor may be able to diagnose a problem \_\_\_\_\_, he still may not be able to find a drug to which the patient will respond.  
A. preferably              B. correctively              C. perfectly              D. collectively
31. In the event of an accident, most insurance companies require a police report; \_\_\_\_\_, they refuse to accept a claim.  
A. although              B. otherwise              C. therefore              D. unless
32. The witness admitted \_\_\_\_\_ the stolen goods in a red van that belonged to his company.  
A. had seen              B. to have seen              C. having seen              D. to see
33. \_\_\_\_\_ sure that you follow the instructions carefully. .  
A. Believe              B. Try              C. Do              D. Make
34. Before the interview, you must send a letter of application and your \_\_\_\_\_ to the company.  
A. recommendation      B. reference              C. curriculum vitae      D. photograph
35. What do I have to bring \_\_\_\_\_ me to the interview?